

DRAFT FORM — NOT FOR FILING

This draft form has been updated to include the most recent changes effective for Tax Year 2025 Virginia returns. If legislative changes or issues arise, we will post a new version of this draft form.

Please continue to monitor tax.virginia.gov/early-release-forms for future drafts of this form. Once forms are final, we will post them on our website at tax.virginia.gov/forms.

Application for Designation as a
Qualified Business for the Qualified Equity and
Subordinated Debt Investments Tax Credit*See the instructions for when and where to apply.*

Use this form to apply for designation as a qualified business for purposes of issuing equity or subordinated debt instruments which qualify for the Virginia Qualified Equity and Subordinated Debt Investments Tax Credit. **IMPORTANT:** The Form QBA does not have to be filed prior to making issuances. Title 23 of the *Virginia Administrative Code* (VAC) 10-110-225 et seq. provide regulations on this credit. Additionally, see instructions for investor information.

Check this box to allow the Department to notify the Governor's office that your company is approved for this credit. → ☐

Part I – Business Information

Name (Please Print)	FEIN
Trading As	Date Incorporated
Street Address	Office Use Only
City, State and ZIP Code	
NAICS Description	NAICS Code

Part II – Business Entity Identification

(See the definition of "Qualified Business" in the instructions, Va. Code § 58.1-339.4, or 23 VAC 10-110-225 et seq.)

Type (check one): ☐ C Corporation ☐ S Corporation ☐ Partnership ☐ Limited Liability Company (LLC)

Part III – Business Criteria (check one):

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Advanced Computing | <input type="checkbox"/> Advanced Materials | <input type="checkbox"/> Advanced Manufacturing |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural Technologies | <input type="checkbox"/> Biotechnology | <input type="checkbox"/> Electronic Device Technology |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Energy | <input type="checkbox"/> Environmental Technology | <input type="checkbox"/> Information Technology |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Medical Device Technology | <input type="checkbox"/> Nanotechnology | <input type="checkbox"/> Any Similar Technology-Related Field |
- Describe: _____

Part IV – Qualification Questions

1. Was your business created to commercialize research developed at or in partnership with an institution of higher education?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes (If Yes, answer question 1a. below) <input type="checkbox"/> No
1a. If yes, what is the name of the institution?	
2. Is its principal office or facility in Virginia?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No (If No, STOP; the business does not qualify)
3. Is Virginia where the business entity is primarily engaged in business or does substantially all of its production?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No (If No, STOP; the business does not qualify)
4. Were the business entity's annual gross revenues for the most recent fiscal year \$3 million or less?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes (If Yes, answer question 4a. below) <input type="checkbox"/> No (If No, STOP; the business does not qualify)
4a. If yes, what were the annual gross revenues?	\$
5. Has the business obtained, during its existence, more than \$3 million in aggregate gross cash proceeds for the issuance of its equity or debt investments (not including commercial loans from chartered banking or savings and loan institutions)?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes (If Yes, STOP; the business does not qualify) <input type="checkbox"/> No

Provide a detailed description of the type of business or activities in which the entity is primarily engaged or primarily organized to engage (enclose additional pages if necessary).

DRAFT

Describe the type of instrument the business entity is planning to issue for the purposes of this tax credit.

Type of Instrument	Estimated Amount	Anticipated Date of First Issuance
<input type="checkbox"/> Equity	\$	Date:
<input type="checkbox"/> Subordinated Debt	\$	Date:

I (we) the undersigned declare, under the penalties provided by law, that this form (including any accompanying schedules, statements, and enclosures) has been examined by me (us) and is, to the best of my (our) knowledge and belief, a true, correct, and complete application, made in good faith pursuant to the income tax laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia. If a person other than the taxpayer prepares this application, such declaration is based on all information of which he or she has knowledge. I (we), the undersigned have read and understand the limitations and restrictions set forth for this application and the associated tax credit.

Authorized Signature	Title	Date
Printed Name	Phone Number	
Email Address (Optional)	Fax Number	

Instructions for Form QBA

Application for Designation as a Qualified Business for the Qualified Equity and Subordinated Debt Investments Tax Credit

Pursuant to Va. Code § 58.1-339.4, this credit is effective for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1999. 23 VAC 10-110-225 et seq. provide regulations on this credit, including definitions of terms used in this application. Virginia Tax Bulletin 00-5, dated July 31, 2000, also provides additional information on this credit. For a copy of the applicable regulations, Tax Bulletin, or additional forms, see the Where to Get Help section.

General Information

For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1999, but before January 1, 2026, the Qualified Equity and Subordinated Debt Investments Tax Credit is allowed to taxpayers making a qualified investment in the form of equity or subordinated debt from a qualifying business which is engaged in business or does substantially all of its production in Virginia. This credit may be used against the individual income tax and the estates and trust tax in an amount equal to 50% of the qualifying investments made during the taxable year. The total amount of credit that may be used per taxable year is the lesser of the tax imposed or \$50,000. The credit is nonrefundable. Excess credits may be carried forward for up to 15 years. If total annual requests for this credit exceed \$5 million, the Department will prorate the allowable credit for each taxpayer.

Under Va. Code § 58.1-339.4 (E), the Qualified Equity and Subordinated Debt Investments Tax Credit is capped at \$5 million annually. Of the amount of available credit, one-half of this amount must be allocated to commercialization investments and the other half is available for all other qualifying investments. If credit applications for either half exceed the allowed amount, the credits for that half will be prorated. If credit applications for either half are less than the allowed amount, the balance will be available for allocation to the other type of credits.

Taxpayers cannot receive a grant from the Small Business Investment Grant Fund and take the Qualified Equity and Subordinated Debt Investments Tax Credit for the same investment. In addition, taxpayers may not claim the subtractions for certain long-term capital gains for the same investment.

Required Investor Holding Period

- **Equity** received in connection with a qualified business investment must be held by the taxpayer for at least 3 full calendar years following the calendar year for which a tax credit is allocated.
- **Subordinated Debt** received in connection with a qualified business investment must be held by the taxpayer for at least 3 years from the date of issuance.
- **Holding Period Exception** – Liquidation of the qualified business issuing such equity; the merger, consolidation or other acquisition of such business; with or by a party not affiliated with such business or the death of the taxpayer.

If the 3 calendar year holding period is not met, the taxpayer forfeits the unused credit amount and will be assessed for the credit used, to which will be added interest, computed at the rate of 1% per month, compounded monthly from the date the tax credits were claimed.

Who Must File Form QBA

Businesses that want to sell equity and subordinated debt investments for which taxpayers may claim credit for the Qualified Equity and Subordinated Debt Investments Tax Credit must file. The qualification is valid for the calendar year of the application. A separate application is required for each year that the business wants to be eligible to offer this credit to its investors.

All businesses should be registered with the Department before completing Form QBA. If you are not registered, you can register online using Online Services for Businesses at www.tax.virginia.gov.

Note: By providing an email address on the form, the taxpayer consents to allow emailed communications from the Virginia Department of Taxation related to this tax credit application. If the taxpayer does not wish to receive electronic communications, do not enter an email address in the spaces provided on the form.

When to File Form QBA

File Form QBA any time during the calendar year.

You need to reapply **each year** that you plan to be designated as a qualified business.

Where to File Form QBA

File Form QBA with the **Virginia Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P.O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715**.

You may also fax it to **(804) 774-3902**, but **do not do both**.

Where to Get Help

Write to **Virginia Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P.O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715** or call **(804) 786-2992**. To order forms, bulletins or regulations call **(804) 367-8031**. Visit www.tax.virginia.gov for most Virginia tax forms, regulations and additional tax information. Forms are available from your local Commissioner of the Revenue, Director of Finance or Director of Tax Administration.

Information to Be Provided to Taxpayers (Investors)

Upon issuance of equity or subordinated debt, the qualified business must provide each taxpayer with a copy of the qualified business certification from the Department and a statement on the business entity's letterhead that contains the following information:

- The investor's name;
- The investment by amount (list each amount separately);
- The investment by type (equity or debt);
- The investment by date (specific to each investment amount); and
- Verification that the investment meets the definition of a "qualified investment" for the purposes of claiming the credit pursuant to *Va. Code* § 58.1-339.4. 23 VAC 10-110-225 et seq. provide regulations on how this credit applies.

Specifically state that the investor (name), nor any of their family members, nor any entity affiliated with them receives or has received compensation from the qualified business in exchange for services provided to the business as an employee, officer, director, manager, independent contractor, or otherwise in connection with or within 1 year before or after the date of the investment. If you receive money from the QBA to reimburse you for expenses you incurred, you will still be eligible for this credit.

- The statement should be signed by a company officer. For investors affiliated with the qualified business, such as a Corporate Officer, CFO, etc., the statement should be signed by another member of the company.

The credit cannot be issued jointly for married investors. The investment must be made individually and a separate Form EDC and business statement must be provided for each spouse.

If the investment is an equity investment, the statement must indicate that the issuance is original, providing new capital to the qualified business and that it is not required, or subject to an option, that the issuer redeem the issuance within 3 years of the issuance date.

If the investment is a subordinated debt investment, the statement must indicate that the issuance is original, providing new capital to the qualified business and that, by its terms, requires no repayment of principal for 3 years after issuance, is neither guaranteed nor secured by assets of the issuer nor by any other person or entity, and is subordinate to all indebtedness and obligations to national or state chartered banking or savings and loan institutions.

The taxpayer is required to enclose this statement with the Form EDC.

Definitions

Equity

Common stock or preferred stock, regardless of class or series, of a corporation; a partnership interest in a limited partnership; or a membership interest in a limited liability company, any of which is not required or subject to an option on the part of the taxpayer to be redeemed by the issuer within 3 years from the date of issuance.

Subordinated Debt

Indebtedness of a corporation, general or limited partnership, or limited liability company that:

- by its terms requires no repayment of principal for the first 3 years after issuance;
- is not guaranteed by any other person or entity, or secured by any assets of the issuer or any other person or entity; and
- is subordinated to all indebtedness and obligations of the issuer to national or state-chartered banking or savings and loan institutions.

Qualified Investment

A cash investment in a qualified business in the form of equity or subordinated debt.

An investment shall not be qualified if the taxpayer who holds such investment, or a member of taxpayer's family, or any entity affiliated with such taxpayer, receives (or has received) compensation from the qualified business in exchange for services provided to such business as an employee, officer, director, manager, independent contractor or otherwise in connection with such business or within 1 year before or after the date of such investment.

For purposes hereof, reimbursement of reasonable expenses incurred shall not be deemed to be compensation. A qualified investment shall not include existing investments or instruments that have been purchased, transferred, or otherwise obtained without providing new capital to a qualified business.

Qualified Business

A business which:

- Has annual gross revenues of no more than \$3 million in its most recent fiscal year;
- Has its principal office or facility in the Commonwealth;
- Is engaged in business primarily in or does substantially all of its production in the Commonwealth;
- Has not obtained during its existence more than \$3 million in aggregate gross cash proceeds from the issuance of its equity or debt investments (not including commercial loans from chartered banking or savings and loan institutions); and

(v) Is primarily engaged or is primarily organized to engage in the following fields:

1. Advanced computing,
2. Advanced materials,
3. Advanced manufacturing,
4. Agricultural technologies,
5. Biotechnology,
6. Electronic device technology,
7. Energy,
8. Environmental technology,
9. Information technology,
10. Medical device technology,
11. Nanotechnology, or
12. Any similar technology-related field determined by regulation by the Department of Taxation.

Commercialization Investment

A qualified investment in a qualified business that was created to commercialize research developed at or in partnership with an institution of higher education.

A business in its first taxable year of operation will be deemed to have annual gross revenues of no more than \$3 million

and be primarily engaged in business and do substantially all of its production in the Commonwealth if the commercial domicile pursuant to 23 VAC10-120-140 of such business is within the Commonwealth. See 23 VAC10-110-225.

Commercial Domicile

The state where the principal office from which the business affairs of the corporation are normally directed or managed. See 23 VAC10-120-140 D.

Primarily Engaged in Business in the Commonwealth

50% or more of the entity's gross receipts are derived from sources within Virginia.

Substantially all of its Production in the Commonwealth

80% or more of the entity's expenses are incurred within Virginia.

Virginia Tax Bulletin 00-5, dated July 31, 2000, and Title 23 of *Virginia Administrative Code* (VAC) 10-110-225 provide additional information on this credit. To obtain this bulletin, see "Where to Get Help" above.